

# United States Patent and Trademark Office



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.	
10/766,698	01/28/2004	Dan G. Wallin	5681-62001	2084	
35690	7590 10/10/2006		EXAM	EXAMINER	
MEYERTONS, HOOD, KIVLIN, KOWERT & GOETZEL, P.C.			BRADLEY, MATTHEW A		
AUSTIN, T	A, SUITE 800 X 78701		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
, ,			2187	•	
			DATE MAILED: 10/10/2006	DATE MAILED: 10/10/2006	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

		Application No.	Applicant(s)	
Office Action Summary		10/766,698	WALLIN ET AL.	
		Examiner	Art Unit	<del> </del>
		Matthew Bradley	2187	
Period fo	The MAILING DATE of this communication app or Reply		correspondence address	
A SH WHIC - Exte after - If NC - Failu Any	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY CHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DANSIONS of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.13 SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. In period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period were to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing ed patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	ATE OF THIS COMMUNICATIO 36(a). In no event, however, may a reply be ti vill apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS fror . cause the application to become ARANDON	N. imely filed in the mailing date of this communic	·
Status	•			
2a)⊠	Responsive to communication(s) filed on 10 Ju This action is FINAL. 2b) This Since this application is in condition for allowar closed in accordance with the practice under E	action is non-final.  nce except for formal matters, pr		s is
Dispositi	on of Claims			
5) □ 6) ⊠ 7) ⊠ 8) □ <b>Applicati</b> 9) □ 10) □	Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.  4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdraw Claim(s) is/are allowed.  Claim(s) 1-18 is/are rejected.  Claim(s) 19 and 20 is/are objected to.  Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or  on Papers  The specification is objected to by the Examiner The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) acces  Applicant may not request that any objection to the of Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner	vn from consideration.  The election requirement.  The epted or b) □ objected to by the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. Second is required if the drawing(s) is objected to be on is required if the drawing(s) is objected.	e 37 CFR 1.85(a). pjected to. See 37 CFR 1.12	
	nder 35 U.S.C. § 119			
12)[] <i>a</i> )[	Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign All b) Some * c) None of:  1. Certified copies of the priority documents  2. Certified copies of the priority documents  3. Copies of the certified copies of the priori application from the International Bureau ee the attached detailed Office action for a list of	have been received. have been received in Applicatity documents have been received (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	ion No ed in this National Stage	
2) 🔲 Notice 3) 🔀 Inform	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) No(s)/Mail Date 313166	4) Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail D 5) Notice of Informal F 6) Other:	ate	

Art Unit: 2187

#### **DETAILED ACTION**

## Response to Amendment

This Office Action has been issued in response to amendment filed 10 July 2006. Applicant's arguments have been carefully and fully considered but are most in view of the new ground(s) of rejection as necessitated by amendment. Accordingly, this action has been made FINAL.

#### Claim Status

Original claims 1-18 and new claims 19-20 remain pending and are ready for examination.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-4 and 10-13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over van de Waerdt (U.S. 2004/0039878), hereinafter referred to as van de Waerdt, and in view of Koyanagi et al (U.S. 6,606,688), hereinafter referred to as Koyanagi.

As per independent claims 1 and 10, van de Waerdt teach,

o a first cache receiving a request to access a first line of data; (Paragraph 0007 – specifically taught as data bytes being transferred from the memory subsystem to the cache memory. In order for this to occur, a request to access the data is issued.)

Art Unit: 2187

o determining that a cache miss with respect to the first line occurred; and (Paragraph 0007)

van de Waerdt does not explicitly teach, transmitting a bundled transaction for prefetching.

Koyanagi teaches,

- transmitting a bundled transaction on a system interconnect in response to the cache miss, wherein the bundled transaction combines a request for the line of data and a prefetch request, and (Column 2 lines 31-36 and Column 2 lines 49-57).
- o wherein the bundled transaction includes a bit-map indicating selected lines of data beyond the first line to be prefetched in response to the prefetch request (Column 2 lines 53-57). The Examiner notes that referring back to applicant's specification, paragraph 0034, applicant's define 'bit-map' to simply and broadly be something used to indicate which lines beyond the original request to prefetch. As taught in Koyanagi, the stride included with the prefetch request indicates which lines beyond the original request to prefetch. Accordingly, Koyanagi's prefetch and stride anticipate applicant's bundled transaction including a bit-map.

As per independent claim 10, the Examiner notes that van de Waerdt teaches a multiprocessing computer system as shown in Figure 1c and taught further in paragraph 0032 that performs the method of claim 1.

Art Unit: 2187

van de Waerdt and Koyanagi are analogous art because they are from the same field of endeavor namely, prefetch of data.

At the time of invention, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art, having both the teachings of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi before him/her to combine the additional caching of lines via a stride width of Koyanagi with van de Waerdt for the benefit of caching additional data such that cache memory is used effectively.

The suggestion for doing so would have been that, a cache controller generates at least one prefetch request with a variable stride width or with an address that is higher or lower than the requested address. This allows for more data to be written to the cache memory, thus allowing more effective use of the cache memory (Column 2 lines 53-57).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to combine van de Waerdt with Koyanagi for the additional caching of lines via a stride width to obtain the invention as specified in claims 1-4 and 10-13.

As per dependent claims 2 and 11, the combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi teach, wherein the request corresponding to the first line of data is a read request (Paragraph 0007 as a read taught in paragraph 0042 of van de Waerdt).

As per dependent claims **3** and **12**, the combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi teach, wherein the prefetch request is a prefetch read request (Paragraph 0007 and Paragraph 0042 of van de Waerdt). *The Examiner notes that if the initial* 

Art Unit: 2187

request to access data is done with a read, the prefetch request issued after the miss would be a read as well as data is still requested to be read.

As per dependent claims **4** and **13**, the combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi teach, wherein the prefetch read request is a request to a sequential cache line (Paragraph 0034 of van de Waerdt).

Claims **5-9** and **14-18** are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over van de Waerdt and in view of Koyanagi and further in view of Hagersten et al (U.S. 5,881,303), hereinafter referred to as Hagersten.

As per dependent claims **5** and **14**, the combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi teach the limitations note supra.

The combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi does not explicitly teach upgrading a request.

Hagersten teach wherein the request corresponding to the first line of data is an upgrade request (Column 17 lines 32-45).

Van de Waerdt and Koyanagi, and Hagersten are analogous art because they are from the same field of endeavor namely computing systems involving prefetch.

At the time of the invention it would have been obvious to even one of rudimentary skill in the art, having both the teachings of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi, and Hagersten before him/her, to combine van de Waerdt and Koyanagi, with Hagersten for the benefit of coherency by upgrading requests to limit the number of stalls in a processing system.

Art Unit: 2187

The suggestion for doing so would have been that, "performance of the computer system may be increased due to the decreased stalls experienced by the processors (Column 3 lines 19-21 of Hagersten).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to combine van de Waerdt and Koyanagi, with Hagersten for the benefit of coherency by upgrading requests to obtain the invention as specified in claims 5-9 and 14-18.

As per dependent claims 6 and 15, the combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi, and Hagersten teach, wherein the prefetch request is a prefetch upgrade request (Column 17 lines 32-45 of Hagersten). The Examiner notes that upon exploiting the upgrade functionality of Hagersten into van de Waerdt, the prefetch issued after a cache miss would be a upgrade prefetch request as discussed supra with respect to claims 3 and 12.

As per dependent claims **7** and **16**, the combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi, and Hagersten teach, wherein the prefetch upgrade request is a request to a sequential cache line (Paragraph 0034 of van de Waerdt).

As per dependent claims 8 and 17, the combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi, and Hagersten teach, a second cache transitioning to a first owner state in response to downgrading from a modified state (Column 18 lines 30-39 of Hagersten).

As per dependent claims **9** and **18**, the combination of van de Waerdt and Koyanagi, and Hagersten teach, a second cache transitioning to a second owner state from the first owner state in response to a read request (Column 18 lines 30-39 of Hagersten).

Art Unit: 2187

## Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 19-20 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim but would be allowable if rewritten in correct and independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

If the applicant should choose to rewrite the independent claims to include the limitations recited in the dependent claims, the applicant is then encouraged to amend the title of the invention such that it is descriptive of the invention as claimed, as required by sec. 606.01 of the MPEP. Furthermore, the summary of the invention and the abstract should be amended to bring them into harmony with the allowed claims as required by paragraph 2 of sec. 1302.01 of the MPEP.

As allowable subject matter has been indicated, applicant's response must either comply with all formal requirements or specifically traverse each requirement not complied with. See 37 C.F.R. § 1.111(b) and § 707.07(a) of the MPEP.

### Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments filed 10 July 2006 have been carefully and fully considered but are most in view of the new ground(s) of rejection as necessitated by amendment.

#### Conclusion

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

Art Unit: 2187

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Matthew Bradley whose telephone number is (571) 272-8575. The examiner can normally be reached on 6:30-3:00 M-F.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Donald A. Sparks can be reached on (571) 272-4201. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

 $\mathcal{W}$ 

BRP/mb

Brian R. Reugh